

WORKING & ANSWERS FOR PLE 2017

1	$\begin{array}{r} 146391 \\ + 43609 \\ \hline 190000 \end{array}$	2	lcm rep. 15km 10cm rep. (15 × 10)km 10cm rep. 150km	3	(a). even (b). frequency
4	$\begin{aligned} V &= L \times W \times H \\ V &= 6m \times 5m \times 4m \\ V &= 120m^3 \\ V &= (120 \times 1000) \text{ litres} \\ V &= 120,000 \text{ litres} \end{aligned}$	5	$\begin{aligned} T &= (12:00 - 8:00) + 2hr \\ T &= 4hr + 2hr \\ T &= 6hrs \end{aligned}$ The Journey took 6 hours	6	Hint: Comp. angles add up to 90° $t^\circ = 90^\circ - 43^\circ = 47^\circ$
7	$\begin{aligned} &= (246 \times 100) - 246 \\ &= 24,600 - 246 \\ &= 24,354 \end{aligned}$	8	$\begin{aligned} Av &= \frac{\text{sum of items}}{\text{number of items}} \\ &= \frac{61 + 52 + 48 + 21 + 58}{5} \\ &= \frac{240}{5} \\ &= 48 \end{aligned}$	9	$\begin{array}{r} 7,000,000 \\ 700,000 \\ + \quad \quad 7 \\ \hline 7,700,007 \end{array}$
10	$\begin{aligned} &= 8 \times 1,000 + 5 \times 100,000 \\ &= 8,000 + 500,000 \\ &= 508,000 \end{aligned}$	11	$\begin{aligned} -23 + 6 &= -17 \\ -17 + 6 &= -11 \\ -11 + 6 &= -5 \\ -5 + 6 &= 1 \end{aligned}$ -23; -17; -11; -5; 1	12	$\begin{aligned} &= 850 + \left(850 \times \frac{20}{100}\right) \\ &= 850 + 170 \\ &= 1,020 \end{aligned}$
13	Hint: Follow BODMAS $\begin{aligned} &= (250 + 180) - 15 \div 3 \\ &= 430 - 5 \\ &= 425 \end{aligned}$	14	Hint: Neg. removes the brkts $\begin{aligned} 3x - 5x + 2 &= 0 \\ -2x + 2 - 2 &= 0 - 2 \\ \frac{-2x}{-2} &= \frac{-2}{-2} \\ x &= 1 \end{aligned}$	15	Hint: Prime numbers are numbers with only two factors i.e one and itself. $= 2, 3, 5, 7$
16	$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ ha} &= 100a \\ 0.25 \text{ ha} &= \frac{25}{100} \times 100 \\ &= 25 \text{ ares} \end{aligned}$	17	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad \quad 1_{\text{two}} \\ + \quad 1 \quad \quad 1_{\text{two}} \\ \hline 1 \quad \quad 0_{\text{two}} \end{array}$	18	$\begin{aligned} n &= \frac{360^\circ}{\text{ext. angle}} \\ &= \frac{360^\circ}{20^\circ} \\ &= 18 \text{ sides} \end{aligned}$
19	$\begin{aligned} 3720 \div 60 &= 62 \text{ min } 00 \text{ sec} \\ 62 \div 60 &= 1 \text{ hr } 2 \text{ min} \end{aligned}$ Therefore: $3720 \text{ sec} = 1 \text{ hour } 2 \text{ mins}$	20	(a). $A \cap B = \{3, 11, 27\}$ (b). Set B is a <u>subset</u> of set A	21	$\begin{aligned} (100 - 16)\% &\rightarrow 4,200\text{F} \\ 84\% &\rightarrow 4,200\text{F} \\ 1\% &\rightarrow \frac{4,200}{84} \\ 100\% &\rightarrow \frac{4,200 \times 100}{84} \\ &\rightarrow 5,000\text{Frw} \end{aligned}$

<p>22</p> <p>Seventy five and twenty seven hundredths</p> <p>Or: Seventy five point two seven</p>	<p>23</p> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr><td>2</td><td>624</td><td>208</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>312</td><td>104</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>156</td><td>52</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>78</td><td>26</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>39</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td>13</td><td>13</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> </table> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">= 16 × 3 × 13 = 624</p>	2	624	208	2	312	104	2	156	52	2	78	26	3	39	13	13	13	13		1	1	<p>24</p> <p>4S = 164m S = (164 ÷ 4)m S = 41m A = S × S A = 41m × 41m A = 1,681m²</p>
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	1	1																					
<p>25</p> $\begin{array}{r} 6.000 \\ - 2.174 \\ \hline 3.826 \end{array}$	<p>26</p> <p>Hint: First reduce all fractions to the lowest terms then use BODMAS</p> $= \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2}$ $= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1+1}{2} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$	<p>27</p> <p>Side b = (15m + 6m) = 21m</p> $A = \frac{h(a+b)}{2}$ $= \frac{8(15+21)}{2} m^2$ $= (4 \times 36) m^2$ $= 144m^2$																					
<p>28</p> <p>8 guests = 1 table 1 guest = $\frac{1}{8}$ table 235 guests = $\frac{1 \times 235}{8}$ tables = 29 tables and 3 guest rem. = 29 + 1 = 30 tables</p>	<p>29</p> <p>(a). $N_i = \frac{D}{L_i} = \frac{5540m}{20m} = 277$</p> <p>(b). $N_p = N_i + 1$ = 277 + 1 = 278 poles</p>	<p>30</p> <p>Each = (4500 ÷ 15) = 300F Rest = (300 + 75) = 375F Paid = (4500 ÷ 375) = 12 chrn Unable to pay = 15 - 12 = 3 children</p>																					
<p>31</p> <p>TSA = $\pi r(r + l)$ = 3.14 × 6 (6 + 10) = 18.84 × 16 = 301.44cm²</p> <p>Note: first find the height</p> $h = \sqrt{H^2 - b^2}$ $= \sqrt{10^2 - 6^2}$ $= \sqrt{100 - 36}$ $= \sqrt{64 cm^2}$ $= 8cm$ <p>Vol = $\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$ = $\frac{3.14 \times 6 \times 6 \times 8}{3}$ = 301.44 cm³</p>	<p>32</p> <p>T = $\frac{\text{Product of Time}}{\text{Difference of Time}}$</p> $= \frac{4 \times 3}{4 - 3} hrs$ $= \frac{12}{1} hrs$ <p>= 12 hours</p>	<p>33</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td></td><td>1st</td><td>2nd</td><td>mix</td></tr> <tr><td>Qty</td><td>(9-4)</td><td>4</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>Px/kg</td><td>n</td><td>300</td><td>500</td></tr> </table> <p>(5 × n) + (4 × 300) = (9 × 500)</p> $5n + 1200 = 4500$ $5n = 4500 - 1200$ $\frac{5n}{5} = \frac{3300}{5}$ $n = 660Frw$ <p>Therefore the cost of the second type is 660F/kq.</p>		1 st	2 nd	mix	Qty	(9-4)	4	9	Px/kg	n	300	500									
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<p>34</p> <p>(a). D = S × T = 60km/hr × 3hr = 180km</p> <p>The distance from town A to town B is 180km.</p> <p>(b). $A.S = \frac{\text{Total Distance}}{\text{Total Time Taken}}$ = $\frac{180km + 180km}{3hr + 2hr}$ = $\frac{360km}{5hr}$ = 72km/hr</p>	<p>35</p> <p>(a). First year</p> $I = \frac{PTR}{100} = \frac{180000 \times 1 \times 10}{100} = 18,000Frw$ $A = P + I = 180,000 + 18,000 = 198,000Frw$ <p>Second year</p> $I = \frac{PTR}{100} = \frac{198000 \times 1 \times 10}{100} = 19,800Frw$ <p>Compound Interest = 18,000F + 19,800F = 37,800Frw</p> <p>(b). <u>Amount</u> = Principal + Compound Interest = 180,000F + 37,800F = 217,800Frw</p>																						